Contents

Foreword VII
Michael Buckmiller
ntroduction 1
PART 1 ciety
Marxism and Sociology 7
The Principle of Historical Specification 12
The Principle of Historical Specification (continued) 22
The Principle of Change 27
The Principle of Criticism 35
A New Type of Generalisation 47
Practical Implications 54
PART 2 litical Economy
Marxism and Political Economy 61
From Political Economy to 'Economics' 65
From Political Economy to the Marxian Critique of Political Economy 70
Scientific versus Philosophical Criticism of Political Economy 76
Γwo Aspects of Revolutionary Materialism in Marx's Economic Γheory 8ο

VI	CONTENTS
----	----------

6	The Economic Theory of <i>Capital</i> 84
7	The Fetishism of Commodities 91
8	The 'Social Contract' 98
9	The Law of Value 102
10	Common Misunderstandings of the Marxian Doctrine of Value and Surplus-Value 108
11	The Ultimate Aims of Marx's Critique of Political Economy 112
PART 3 <i>History</i>	
1	The Materialist Conception of History 121
2	The Genesis of Historical Materialism 125
3	The Materialist Scheme of Society 133
4	Nature and Society 138
5	Productive Forces and Production-Relations 145
6	Base and Superstructure 157
7	Conclusions 169
	Bibliography 175 Index of Names 183