

Preface	11
Abbreviations	13
Primary sources - editions used	15
Introduction	21
1 Antisthenes' status	21
2 The importance of Antisthenes' philosophical views	24
Part I	
Logos and predicate	
Chapter I Contradiction	29
1 Did Antisthenes claim that there is no such thing as contradiction?	29
2 Was Antisthenes the first theoretician of the predicate?	30
3 Aristotle contra Antisthenes	31
4 A 'mad' contradictor	33
5 Antisthenes and <i>ouden legein</i>	35
6 Aristotle's unconvincing rejoinder	36
7 The silver-tin analogy	37
8 The Antistheneans	39
9 Was <i>makros Logos</i> an unusual notion?	41
10 The enumerative definition	43
1 Was the enumerative definition a <i>trouvaille</i> of the Antistheneans?	44
2 Does 'one cannot say what a thing is' conflict with Antisthenes' own view?	46
11 Antisthenes' followers and teaching	48
12 Aristotle's <i>to ti en einai (to ti en einai)</i> and the 'was' ( <i>êv</i> ) of Antisthenes' explanation of logos	49
13 The imperfect tense in the logos formula, why not also a future tense?	50
Chapter II Investigation of names	53
1 Name ( <i>onoma</i> )	53
2 An example of the investigation of a name ( <i>polytropos</i> )	54
3 The logos formula reconsidered	56
4 Brancacci's solution to the imperfect <i>ên</i>	59
5 An interim assessment: Antisthenes contra Plato?	62
6 Reconsideration of the issue of contradiction (Plato's <i>Euthydemus</i> )	64
7 'To speak falsely' ( <i>feudestai</i> )	65
8 'Nearly' ( <i>sxedon</i> )	67
9 Antisthenes' teaching practice	69
10 Appendix I: Guthrie's systematic survey	71
Part II Antisthenes' views on theology: His theoretical approach to the study of Homer	
Chapter I Theology	75
1 Antisthenes and monotheism: was Antisthenes the first monotheist?	75

2	Aphrodite's case	78
3	Pleasure as background to theological issues	80
4	Antisthenes and the popular gods	82
Chapter II Antisthenes' scientific approach to the study of Homer		85
1	Polytropos	85
1	Section 1	85
2	Section 2 ( <i>lysis</i> )	86
3	Section 3	87
2	Commentary on the sections	88
1	Strange section 3	88
2	Antisthenes' logical style	89
3	Argumentation in Section 2	91
4	Section 3 revisited	93
3	Aristotle corrected	95
Chapter III Antisthenes' interpretation of other Homeric figures		97
1	A critical observation: Antisthenes in favour of Homer and the Cyclopes	97
2	Calypso	99
3	Other places in Homer: On Wine	99
PART III		
Antisthenean ethics		
Chapter I Ethics and myth		107
1	Introduction: moral strength	107
2	Heracles: ethics and <i>paideia</i>	108
3	Heracles and heavenly matters	109
4	Heracles and money	110
5	Heracles and virtue	111
6	Properties of virtue and wisdom ( <i>phronêsis</i> )	112
Chapter II Sex, marriage, family		114
1	Antisthenes' teaching regarding sex and marriage	114
2	Adultery	115
3	Family	117
Chapter III Aspasia		119
1	Introduction	119
2	Aspasia and Pericles	120
3	Aspasia and Menexenus	122
Chapter IV Alcibiades		125
1	Alcibiades and beauty	125
2	Alcibiades' bad behaviour	126
Chapter V Antisthenes and politics		128
1	Introduction	128
2	Archelaus, the bad king?	129

3	Whence Antisthenes' preference for Cyrus as the good king?	132
4	Antisthenes' Cyrus works and Xenophon's <i>Cyropaedia</i>	134
5	Good and bad in the state	137
6	Social theory	139
Chapter VI The wise		140
1	The wise person	<sup>1</sup> 140
2	The wise as models	141
Chapter VII Antisthenes and Xenophon		143
1	Introduction	143
2	Jealousy and envy	143
3	Friendship	145
4	Friendship and 'orthosemantics'	147
Chapter VIII A portrait of Antisthenes in Xenophon's <i>Symposium</i>		149
1	Antisthenes in Xenophon's <i>Symposium</i>	149
2	The teachability of virtue	151
3	Antisthenes as a cross-examiner	154
4	Antisthenes and Niceratus on Homer	156
5	Antisthenes' speech	158
6	Pandering	164
7	Two incidental appearances	167
8	The final scene between Socrates and Antisthenes	168
9	Antisthenean themes in Xenophon's <i>Symposium</i>	172
Epilogue: Antisthenes, an assessment		174
Appendix II: The Speeches of Ajax and Odysseus		176
Introduction		176
Antisthenes' sources		176
The aim of the speeches		178
Ajax's speech: 'Not words but deeds'		179
Odysseus' speech: 'I alone am the saviour of the Greeks by secret acts'		184
Antisthenes' book <i>On Courage</i>		190
Bibliography		192
Concordance Giannantoni (SSR) - Caizzi (D.C.)		195
Index		205
Index of fragments cited		205
Index of passages cited		211
Index of names		216
Index of modern scholars		219
Index of Greek words		220